

경희대학교 2018학년도 재외국민특별전형
영어 시험 문제지

지원학부(과) : _____

수험번호

성명 : _____

유의사항

1. 문제지, 답안지에 지원학부(과), 수험번호, 성명을 정확히 기재(마킹)하였는지 확인한 후 답안을 작성하시기 바랍니다.
2. 답안은 별도로 배부된 답안지(OMR카드)에 지급된 컴퓨터용 수성 사인펜을 사용하여 작성하시기 바랍니다.

※ 1~20번 문항은 각 2점, 21~40번 문항은 각 3점입니다.

[1-9] 밑줄 친 부분과 가장 가까운 의미를 가진 단어를 고르시오.

1. Do you know people who have plenty of ideas but don't follow through? These people need collaborators to help them implement. What about artists who paint masterpieces that nobody sees? They need a collaborator to help them promote themselves.

- ① formulate ② execute
③ connect ④ extend

2. Scientists do not start from the premise of science being about universal 'truths' or definitive answers. Any person working in the field of science understands that the ideal of truth in science is also relative.

- ① correct ② impressive
③ vague ④ final

3. Perhaps the most influential in determining authenticity of souvenirs is the meanings that the tourists themselves assign to their merchandise through a process of attribution of meaning.

- ① realness ② significance
③ uselessness ④ brilliance

4. The creativity that children possess needs to be cultivated throughout their development. Research suggests that overstructuring the child's environment may actually limit creative and academic development.

- ① utilized ② allowed
③ fostered ④ stressed

5. When the first version of the Wikipedia was launched in 2000, I gave it a look and was not surprised that it never took off; there was a laborious process of top-down editing and rewriting that discouraged a would-be random contributor.

- ① painstaking ② effortless
③ natural ④ continuous

6. Weighing the consequences of a decision is crucial. For example, the dad who takes his child to a pool party may wonder whether there will be adequate adult supervision, especially if his child can't swim.

- ① estimating ② supposing
③ realizing ④ predicting

7. Arithmetic primarily deals with calculations. The basic rules of calculations come from intuitive and natural handling of objects. Still, the arithmetic operations of division and subtraction cannot generally be executed with the natural numbers (1, 2, 3 . . .).

- ① sensible ② instinctive
③ intelligent ④ reflective

8. Once the pupils were within the buildings, the rooms were full of the hum of voices. Through the open windows of the school room I saw heads in concentration, the majestic figure of a teacher who passed in and out of vision, mumbling something over the heads of his attentive audience.

- ① strict ② clever
③ impressed ④ observant

9. Magritte may have occasionally moaned that he found the work "nauseating," but his commercial activities had a demonstrable effect on his paintings. Arguably, his career as an illustrator and designer of publicity material even shaped his vision as an artist.

- ① fancied ② disclosed
③ complained ④ doubted

[10-18] 아래 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

10. Naturally, people eat many different kinds of meals and choose them with the intention of communicating the right message to the right audience. One would not reheat half-eaten leftovers when trying to impress a potential lover, just as one would not spend a fortune on _____ ingredients for a hurried everyday meal eaten in solitude.

- ① digestible ② important
③ global ④ extravagant

11. Understanding facial expressions requires much more than knowing the emotional content of a particular face. While many of our expressions are _____ and thus symptomatic of our emotional state, perhaps many more are posed or intentionally shown to others for some purpose.

- ① valid ② spontaneous
③ universal ④ deliberate

12. The ancient Greeks, living long ago, in an age before the treadmill, did their walking outdoors. They did *everything* outdoors. A house was _____. They spent only thirty waking minutes there every day. They spent the rest of their day in the *agora*, the marketplace, working out at the *gymnasium* or the *palaestra*, the wrestling grounds, or perhaps strolling along the rolling hills that surround the city.

- ① more of a safe haven
- ② regarded as a place to stay in shape
- ③ less a home than a dormitory
- ④ conceived as the best place to rest

13. Traditionally, owning more than one media organization within one market was prohibited on the theory that diverse sources produced a diversity of voices whose opinions could be heard. However, in the 1980s, the Reagan administration _____ restrictions on horizontal integration in the belief that the role of government should be reduced so that competition could thrive.

- ① provided ② relaxed
- ③ considered ④ tightened

14. In 1989, North Dakota state senator Tim Mathern proposed that his state's name be shortened to just plain "Dakota." Unluckily, his suggestion was _____ by the state legislature. Still, the idea is a good one and deserves reconsideration. Words are powerful. They influence people's thoughts.

- ① defeated ② examined
- ③ voted ④ forwarded

15. Teenagers have long provided the fast food industry with most of the workforce. The industry's rapid growth _____ with the baby-boom expansion of that age group. Teenagers were in many ways the ideal candidates for these low-paying jobs.

- ① conflicted ② coincided
- ③ stagnated ④ flagged

16. Do you think that hypnosis is a trick? If you really think so, you're _____ a powerful tool for improving your work performance. Psychotherapists say self-hypnosis is a form of deep relaxation that helps you focus, solve problems, and relieve anxiety over presentations and deadlines.

- ① utilizing ② dismissing
- ③ varying ④ hypothesizing

17. Unfortunately, the specialized species and ecosystems that evolve in island isolation, adapted to a limited range of predators and competitors, are _____ to invaders. For example, native plant species may have a difficult time competing with introduced weeds.

- ① immune ② resistant
- ③ unpleasant ④ vulnerable

18. Science is done by performing repeatable experiments. An experiment is repeatable if everyone who does the same experiment obtains the same result. It then means that the aspect of the world just studied is in fact an aspect of the world and not just a _____ of our wishful imagination.

- ① depth ② failure
- ③ cause ④ figment

[19-20] 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것을 고르시오.

19. If we the ordinary people are ①to keep pace with science, we need more science writers, and more science writing that is clear, wise and eloquent, and that demands ②to read. People often feel excluded from science, ③convinced that it takes an advanced degree to understand ④what scientists do.

20. ①Compared to dreaming, when we are awakened, most of our thoughts and actions are deliberate and meaningful. And, even the thoughts ②that enter our mind unconsciously still ③has relevance to something that matters to us, ④which is not the case with most of our dreams.

[21] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Leadership communication isn't a linear process, but a cyclic flow of message and feedback. The sender sends the message through a channel to the receiver, who receives it and sends feedback to the sender. And the cycle continues as long as the process lasts. Leaders still in love with an inflexible top-down command-and-control leadership style miss this point and its advantage. They issue instructions and orders, but seldom pause to find out if they are heard. They hardly wait for feedback, stopping the communication before it runs its full cycle. Later, they wonder why "Smith and John never do exactly what I say." Leadership communication is an exchange. The sender and the receiver switch encoding and decoding roles; and feedback travels in both directions.

21. 위글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① What Is a Good Leadership Communication?
- ② Problems with Top-down Communication
- ③ Pros and Cons of Leadership Communication
- ④ The Emergence of Cyclic Communication

[22-23] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

The lack of real, direct experience in and with nature has caused many children to regard the natural world as mere abstraction, that fantastic, beautifully filmed place filled with endangered rainforests and polar bears in danger. This exaggerated, often fictionalized version of nature is no more real—and yet no less real—to them than the everyday nature right outside their doors, waiting to be discovered in a child's way, at a child's pace. Consider the University of Cambridge study which found that a group of eight-year-old children was able to identify substantially more Pokémon characters than common wildlife species. One wonders whether our children's inherent capacity to recognize, classify, and order information about their environment—abilities once essential to our very survival—is slowly developing to facilitate life in their increasingly virtualized world. It's all part of what Robert Pyle first called "the extinction of experience."

This should ring alarm bells for parents and caregivers, because that direct experience in nature, we now understand, is nothing short of vital to our children's intellectual, emotional, physical, and spiritual development. Mounting research demonstrates that, at this most critical time in life, interaction with nature affords children the pleasurable multisensory experiences that challenge their minds, invigorate their bodies, restore their spirits, and sharpen their focus. And it is perhaps a parent's first and best medicine for addressing that trio of decidedly modern childhood disorders today: _____, _____, and _____.

22. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Many children are lacking in direct experience in nature.
- ② Direct experience with nature is crucial for children's intellectual development.
- ③ Abilities to recognize information were not indispensable to human survival.
- ④ Interaction with nature may cure modern childhood disorders.

23. 문맥상 빈 칸에 들어갈 말로 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① attention deficit ② alcoholism
- ③ obesity ④ media addiction

[24-25] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

In science one experiment, whether it succeeds or fails, is logically followed by another in a theoretically infinite progression. According to the underlying myth of modern science, this progression is always replacing the smaller knowledge of the past with the larger knowledge of the present, which will be replaced by the yet larger knowledge of the future. In the arts, by contrast, no limitless sequence of works is ever implied or looked for. No work of art is necessarily followed by a second work that is necessarily better. Given the methodologies of science, the law of gravity and the genome were bound to be discovered by somebody; the identity of the discoverer is _____ to the fact. But it appears that in the arts there are no second chances. We must assume

that we had one chance each for *The Divine Comedy* and *King Lear*. If Dante and Shakespeare had died before they wrote those works, nobody ever would have written them.

24. 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① myths on the characteristics of arts and science
- ② differences between scientific and artistic works
- ③ the reason why artists are superior to scientists
- ④ positive correlations between science and arts

25. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① incidental ② unique
- ③ essential ④ influential

[26-27] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Brain scientists are beginning to show that when the mind quiets down and brain activity slows, we are able to _____. When we are in a frenzy, wildly searching for answers, we do more to handicap our minds than to actually solve the problem; we are pushing our brains to the limits, failing to discover fresh insights.

Think back to when you could not remember the name of the person walking toward you; instantly you were embarrassed because you were well aware of all the facts about them, such as how you knew them, where they lived, and even their children's names. But your mind was wildly searching for that person's name, to no avail. Then somehow—out of the blue—when you were no longer trying, perhaps on your drive home from the encounter or when you were brushing your teeth, the person's name came to you, clear as a bell. Why it could not come to your mind when you needed it demonstrates a glitch in the brain's search-and-rescue mission of immediately retrieving desired information that exists in your memory storage system. This simple example shows how you recall data when your mind is at rest.

Many report that they find themselves doing their best, most insightful thinking when they're half asleep, in the shower, or on an airplane—when they have been removed from their habitual hectic life context, precisely when they quit trying so hard. Now that is a mind marvel!

*frenzy 광분, 격분 **glitch 결함

26. 윗글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① how to increase the memory capacity of the brain
- ② importance of relaxation in physical and mental health
- ③ fast thinking as a way to discover new knowledge
- ④ the role of slowing down the brain in making it smart

27. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① maximize our capabilities
- ② pay more attention to what we do
- ③ connect the dots in new ways
- ④ perform a simple task

[28-29] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

However knowledgeable people are about waiting in their own country, learning to play this intricate game in a foreign culture is tricky. The rules are often as diverse as the countries themselves. The British, for example, pride themselves on the orderliness of their queues. Israelis, on the other hand, stubbornly resist forming distinct lines. But when Leon Mann studied Israelis at bus stops, he found that they established implicit rules, so that commuters almost invariably boarded the bus in order of arrival. This system, he observed, reflects the orderly, egalitarian nature of Israeli society, which values independence and service according to need, but rejects regimentation. Reactions to waiting are also culturally diverse. One study, for example, found that Italian queues are more likely to be characterized by lighthearted conversation and a general atmosphere of cheerfulness, as opposed to the _____ and impatience that represent American lines.

Because the rules of waiting are usually not made explicit, outsiders often misinterpret the message. The inevitable result is conflict. King Hassan of Morocco, for example, is a notorious late arriver whose lack of punctuality has ultimately injured his country's foreign relations. In 1981, when Queen Elizabeth II paid a call, the King kept her waiting for fifteen minutes. The Queen was not amused.

*regimentation 조직화

28. 밑글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Israelis' distinctiveness in their style of making queues
- ② Cultural diversity in rules of and reactions to waiting
- ③ Cultural idiosyncrasy as not intelligible to outsiders
- ④ Damaged relationship between Queen Elizabeth II and King Hassan

29. 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① irritability ② simplicity
- ③ passivity ④ sympathy

[30-31] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

There are many communication vehicles at our disposal, including face-to-face communication, the telephone, leaving voice mail messages, sending snail or express mail, text messaging, tweeting, and faxing. And then there is e-mail, which is often the vehicle of choice because it is quick, easy, and free. It has become the preferred method of communication for many people.

E-mail is great for transactional correspondence, but there are times when the message you are sending is too critical or sensitive to be sent via e-mail. It breaks down when you want to convey emotion or when the message is more complex. When you need to reply to a message and ask for clarification, it is okay if you have one question. More than one and you should ask whether a phone call would be more expedient. _____, the human voice becomes the most effective vehicle to transmit both its emotional meaning and its content. Talking an issue through is much faster than e-mailing, because there is so much information you hear in the tonality of the voice that can't be conveyed with text.

An e-mail sent does not equal a communication received. There is a difference between sending a message and the act of communicating. Often we think we've communicated, but all we've done is written and distributed electronic data. You've communicated only when you have checked in with the receiver(s) of the message and confirmed that you both have the same understanding of the message.

30. 밑글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① powerfulness of face-to-face talking in communication
- ② ineffective aspects of e-mail as a means of communication
- ③ a variety of methods in modern communication
- ④ how to produce emotionally charged e-mails

31. 밑글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Because a message should be simple
- ② As talking through telephone is at risk of being overheard
- ③ Because e-mails are a means to keep up with fast-track life
- ④ When a message becomes more complex and nuanced

[32-34] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Every fall, Swainson's thrushes fly up to 5,000km from their breeding grounds in northern Canada and Alaska to spend the winter in Central and South America. In spring, the birds make the long journey back. They fly mostly at night for long hours at a time, leaving little time for sleep.

To find out how the birds get through these tiresome periods, a study was conducted in 2006. In this study, researchers observed caged thrushes for an entire year, recording when and how long they slept. They found that during fall and spring, when the birds are normally migrating, they ①reverse their typical sleep patterns: staying awake at night and resting during the day.

Instead of sleeping for hours at a time, the birds take hundreds of naps a day to make up for lost sleep. Each nap lasts just a few seconds, and these naps are rare in the non-migration season. The researchers thought that these naps are ②critical for combating a lack of sleep while migrating.

Moreover, they discovered that migrating thrushes also take a different form of sleep, which is called "unilateral eye closure," or UEC. They rested one eye and one half of their brains while their other eye and brain hemisphere remained open and ③inactive. In this state, they sleep with one eye open and the other closed.

The thrushes occasionally slipped into another state, one that anybody who has ever been stuck in a boring lecture may have experienced. It is called "drowsiness." This state is characterized by a ④partial shutting of both eyes that still allows for some visual processing.

According to scientists, drowsiness is probably a state that, to some extent, gives them the benefits of sleep while allowing for some benefits of wakefulness.

By alternating between naps, UEC, and drowsiness, the thrushes and other migratory birds can get some of the benefits of sleep while reducing the risks of being caught by birds of prey. In terms of (A)_____, drowsiness and UEC sleep may be less beneficial than normal sleep, but they may be safer. The research has not fully proved that some birds can really sleep while in flight. (B)_____, it is clear that sleep loss cannot go on (C)_____.

32. 윗글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① reverse ② critical
③ inactive ④ partial

33. 윗글의 빈칸 (A)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① quality ② distinction
③ feature ④ level

34. 윗글의 빈칸 (B)와 (C)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

(B) (C)

- ① However --- indefinitely
② However --- periodically
③ Therefore --- indefinitely
④ Moreover --- periodically

[35-37] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

An interesting study was conducted by researchers at the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development in Washington, D.C. The team, led by psychologist Marc Bornstein, followed 374 infants from five months of age through adolescence, periodically assessing their intelligence and achievement. (A) The researchers' findings were striking. The actions kids could perform at five months predicted not only their IQ at four and ten years of age but their academic achievement (reading comprehension and math problem-solving) at age fourteen. (B) These actions included "tummy time," when infants could lift their head and shoulders for several seconds at a time; when they could sit by themselves; and how often they attempted to reach out and grab the objects around them. (C) When kids can sit up by themselves, their hands are free to reach out and grab objects, which allows them to learn things about the world that they wouldn't otherwise. Infants learned that their actions could change their environment, which helped shape their understanding of others' actions and intentions. Even the language adults used around moving infants tended to be more complex, something known to enhance infant cognitive development. In short, action and intelligence are _____. (D) The end result, Bornstein says, is that "motor-exploratory competence in infancy is a catalyst for adolescent academic achievement."

35. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Predict Your Baby's Future
② Signs Your Child Has a High IQ
③ Active Babies Make Smart Kids
④ How to Make a Young Child Smarter

36. 윗글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① untestable ② inconsistent
③ unbiased ④ inseparable

37. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

The researchers were able to show that the link from action to thought was explained not by the parents' intelligence or education level but by the infants' physical capabilities.

- ① A ② B
③ C ④ D

[38-40] 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

Even though elephants and honeybees have a relatively advanced form of language among animals, their languages are still much more limited than human language in many ways. First of all, animals use their languages only for specific purposes or functions. Spiders use their language only for the purpose of mating and for nothing else. Honeybees use their language of dancing to indicate the distance and location of a food source. However, human language has no limit in the range of its purposes and topics. We use language to express our feelings, to state our opinions, to describe what we observe, and to do many other things. (A)_____, we can talk about anything: people, animals, things around us, and even something from our imagination. What we can do with our language is limitless.

Second, animals have no creativity in using their languages. The male spider's gestures are always fixed, and he has no room for creativity in expressing himself. If he uses a different form of gestures, he is recognized as an enemy and can be eaten by his partner. (B)_____, human language shows no limit in its creativity. Even when we use language for the same purpose, we want to be creative in our expressions. Suppose you have just passed a difficult test. You can express your happiness in many different ways. Instead of simply saying "I'm so happy," you can say "I feel like I'm in heaven" or "I'm on top of the world."

38. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① What Are the Similarities between Human and Animal Language?
- ② Can Animals Acquire Human Language?
- ③ How Do Animals Communicate?
- ④ Is Animal Language as Sophisticated as Human Language?

39. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

- | (A) | (B) |
|---------------|-----------------------|
| ① Furthermore | --- On the other hand |
| ② However | --- In addition |
| ③ Thus | --- For example |
| ④ Otherwise | --- In short |

40. 윗글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

- ① Elephants have an advanced form of language among animals.
- ② Honeybees can communicate the distance of a food source.
- ③ Animal language is not lacking in creativity.
- ④ Humans can express limitless topics and purposes.

<끝>