

- 13. Hudson River began changing with each stroke of the paddle, from placid to perilous.
 - ① steady ② awkward
 - ③ urgent ④ hazardous
- 14. George would soon be here to commence work, and Harry did not want to meet him.
 - ① supply ② cease
 - ③ initiate ④ transfer
- 15. The four-trajectory model was chosen as the most parsimonious but informative description of the study data.
 - ① peppery ② stingy
 - ③ sturdy ④ generous
- 16. I can only say that I have been very conscious of these dangers, but that they seemed to be outweighed by the advantages of the attempt.
 - ① enhanced ② lifted
 - ③ exceeded ④ understood
- 17. Rather than propose a new theory or unearth a new fact, often the most important contribution a scientist can make is to discover a new way of seeing old theories or facts.
 - ① conceal ② invent
 - ③ underscore ④ exhume

IV. 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (18-20)

Think of each million years since the beginning of the universe as a page in a book. Today that bookshelf of the Universe would hold 30 volumes of 450 pages each. The first 21 volumes would have nothing in them about life. Both DNA sequence and fossil evidence agree that the informational molecule DNA would have been born some time in volume 21, because archeobacteria, the first form of life, would appear in the sea in volume 22.

Bacteria would continue to be the only shape life took for volume 23 and 24 as well, though the ones emerging in volume 24 would change the planet's atmosphere to one rich oxygen by bacterial photosynthesis. Big-celled forms of life like paramecia and diatoms would appear for the first time in volume 25. Living things made of many big cells would appear in volume 27. Animals would remain in the seas where life had begun until the first forms of animal life that appeared on land, the first tetrapods, march on shore at the end of volume 29.

Dinosaurs would appear in the middle of volume 30. They would for the most part be wiped out by an asteroid on page 385. Only the last 65 pages of the

last volume would have anything to say of significance about mammals like the cat. The last ancestor of both us and our nearest living relative, the chimp, would have lived and died only page 443 of the most recent volume, 17 million years ago. From that ancestor many other ancestral hominoid species would follow, each coming and going in the last 10 pages.

On the last tenth of the last page of that last volume humans would have a note about our emergence in Africa. And then, somewhere toward the last sentence would be the emergence of language, texts, and, in that mental world, thoughts and imaginary creatures like Alice in Wonderland.

- 18. According to the passage, which of the following is true?
 - ① Dinosaurs did not appear in the last volume.
 - ② The emergence of the land from sea is described at the end of volume 29.
 - ③ Bacteria began to change the planet's atmosphere at the end of volume 24.
 - ④ It is in volume 29 that the first forms of animal life appeared on land.
- 19. Why does the author compare the history universe to the books in thirty volumes?
 - ① To present the prevailing cosmological model for the universe
 - ② To explain how short the histories of living things and humans are
 - ③ To show the thirty important phases of the evolution of the universe
 - ④ To give an example of how the universe is begun and formed
- 20. Which of the following is most likely to be inferred from the passage?
 - ① Both DNA sequence and fossil evidence provide a piece of information on bacterial photosynthesis.
 - ② Paramecium is one of the early forms of animal life.
 - ③ The last ancestor of the cat and dinosaurs lived together for a moment.
 - ④ Alice in Wonderland has something to do with our ancestral hominoid species.

(수학: 다음 페이지에)

수학 (21-30)

21. 수열 $\{a_n\}$ 의 처음 n 개 항의 합 $S_n = \sum_{k=1}^n a_k$ 이 n 에 대한 2차식이고, $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_n}{n} = 2$ 이 성립할 때 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{S_n}{n^2}$ 의 값을 구하시오.
- ① 1 ② 2 ③ 3 ④ 4

22. 함수 $f(x) = x^3 - 6x^2 + 9x + a$ 가 실근을 두 개 이상 가지도록 하는 정수 a 의 개수를 구하시오.
- ① 3 ② 4 ③ 5 ④ 6

23. 미분가능한 함수 $f(x)$ 가 모든 실수 a, b 에 대해서 $f(a+b) = f(a) + f(b) + ab$, $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)}{x} = 2$ 를 만족할 때 $f(1)$ 의 값을 구하시오.
- ① $\frac{1}{2}$ ② $\frac{3}{2}$ ③ $\frac{5}{2}$ ④ $\frac{7}{2}$

24. 함수 $f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 2ax + 3b & (x < 1) \\ ax + b & (x \geq 1) \end{cases}$ 가 $x = 1$ 에서 미분가능할 때 ab 의 값을 구하시오.
- ① $\frac{1}{4}$ ② $\frac{1}{3}$ ③ $\frac{1}{2}$ ④ 1

25. 함수 $f(x)$ 가 $f(x) = f\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)$ 을 만족한다.
 $g(x) = f(2^x)$ 이고 $\int_0^1 g(x)dx = 2$, $\int_1^2 g(x)dx = 3$,
 $\int_2^3 g(x)dx = 5$ 가 성립할 때 $\int_{-2}^3 g(x)dx$ 의 값을 구하시오.
- ① 5 ② 8 ③ 10 ④ 15

26. 다항함수 $f(x)$ 가 $\int_0^x tf(t)dt = x^3 \int_1^2 f(t)dt + x^2$ 을 만족할 때 $f(7)$ 을 구하시오.
- ① -10 ② -5 ③ $\frac{49}{4}$ ④ 10

27. $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} n \left(a_n + \frac{2}{\sqrt{n^2+3}} \right) = 3$, $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2} \left(b_n + \frac{n^4}{2n^2+1} \right) = 5$
 일 때 $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a_n b_n}{n}$ 의 값을 구하시오.
- ① -2 ② -1 ③ 1 ④ 2

28. 함수 $f(x) = x^3 + ax^2 + bx + c$ 가 서로 다른 세 실근 α, β, γ 를 갖는다. 이산확률변수 X 의 값이 α, β, γ 일 확률이 각각 $\frac{1}{3}$ 이고 X 의 평균이 0, 표준편차가 1일 때 $f'(x)$ 의 최솟값을 구하시오.
- ① $-\frac{5}{2}$ ② $-\frac{3}{2}$ ③ $-\frac{1}{2}$ ④ $\frac{1}{2}$

29. 앞면에는 1, 뒷면에는 2가 새겨진 동전을 두 번 던져서 처음 나온 값을 a , 두 번째 나온 값을 b 라 하자. $\frac{b}{a}$ 의 값을 확률변수 X , $\frac{a}{b}$ 의 값을 확률변수 Y 라 할 때 다음 설명 중 옳은 것을 모두 고르시오.

- a. X 와 Y 의 평균은 같다.
 b. X 의 평균은 $\frac{9}{8}$ 이다.
 c. Y 의 평균은 1이다.

- ① a ② a, b ③ a, c ④ b, c

30. 홍대 앞 맥주집의 생맥주 500ml 한 잔에 담긴 양은 표준편차 5ml인 정규분포를 따른다고 한다. 생맥주 한 잔에 담긴 맥주의 평균 부피를 신뢰도 95%로 추정할 때, 신뢰구간의 길이를 2 이하로 하려면 최소 몇 잔 이상 조사해야 하는지 구하시오.

- ① 91 ② 93 ③ 95 ④ 97

<표준정규분포표>

z	$P(0 \leq Z \leq z)$
0.49	0.1879
0.98	0.3365
1.47	0.4292
1.96	0.4750